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## Abstract

[illegible]

**Keywords:** xxxxxxxx, xxxxxx, xxxxxx, xxxxxxx (3-5 words).

## 1. Introduction

Titles (concise and informative) are often used in information-retrieval systems. Avoid abbreviations and formulae where possible. Please clearly indicate the first name(s) and family name(s) of each author and check that all names are accurately spelled. The paper must have between 4 and 10 pages (including references).

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The paper should include the abstract and should be structured in sections such as: Abstract, Introduction, Methodology, Results and discussions, Conclusions, Acknowledgements (if necessary) and References. Please keep in mind that the title and the list of authors have to be identical to those in the Abstract that has been accepted.

### 3. Results and discussion

### 3.1. Subsection

Explain abbreviations and acronyms the first time they appear in the text, even after they have been explained in the abstract. Do not use abbreviations in the title or in the headers of the tables, unless really necessary. All figures include relevant captions.

Figure 1. Caption (Adapted from [Name, year](#)).

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### 3.2.1. Sub-subsection

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You may use as many sections / subsections as you need.

#### Acknowledgements

Collate acknowledgements in a separate section at the end of the article before the references and do not, therefore, include them on the title page, as a footnote to the title or otherwise. List here those individuals who provided help during the research (e.g., providing language help, writing assistance or proof reading the article, etc.).

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Reference to a journal publication:

Dora, M., Wesana, J., Gellynck, X., Seth, N., Dey, B., De Steur, H. (2020) Importance of sustainable operations in food loss: evidence from the Belgian food processing industry, *Annals of Operations Research* 290, 47–72. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10479-019-03134-0>

Reference to a journal publication with an article number:

Chauhan, C., Dhir, A., Akram, M.U.I., Salo, J. (2021) Food loss and waste in food supply chains. A systematic literature review and framework development approach. *Journal of Cleaner Production* 295, 126438. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jclepro.2021.126438>

Reference to a book:

Strunk, W., Jr., White, E. B. (2000) *The elements of style* (4<sup>th</sup> ed.). Longman (Chapter 4)

Reference to a chapter in an edited book:

Mettam, G. R., Adams, L. B. (2009) How to prepare an electronic version of your article. In B. S. Jones, R. Z. Smith (Eds.), *Introduction to the electronic age* (pp. 281–304). E-Publishing Inc.

Reference to a website:

FAO (2011a) Global food losses and food waste. Extent, causes and prevention. Retrieved from:  
<https://www.fao.org/3/i2697e/i2697e.pdf> (Accessed on December 29, 2021).